

Intelligence Information Cable

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WARNING NOTICE
SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

FURTHER DISSEMINATION AND USE OF THIS INFORMATION SUBJECT TO

CONTROLS STATED AT BEGINNING AND END OF REPORT. THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE SECRE DIST 10 FEBRUARY 1977 REPORT CLASS POWARNING NOTICE SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED -CO UN TR Y AR GENT IN A DO CUMENT SUBJECT THE NATIONAL MILITARY SECRETARY PLAN FROM JANUARY THROUGH SUMMARY: A MONTONERO DOCUMENT ENTITLED "NATIONAL PLAN FROM DANUARY THROUGH 109-12-SIGNED BY THE NATIONAL MILITARY SECRETARY AND DATED DECEMBER LISTS PRINCIPAL TERRORIST TARGETS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY AS FEB 16 1977 EXECUTIVES OF MONOPOLISTIC COMPANIES AND MEMBERS OF THE OLIGARCHE (2) MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND OTHER SECURITY SERVICES; AND (3)

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WARNING NOTICE

SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

PAGE 2 OF 1,1 PAGES

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(classification)

ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. IN GENERAL, TARGETTED INDIVIDUALS ARE TO BE THOSE WITHOUT BODYGUARDS OR WHO ARE OTHERWISE EASY TO GET THE MILITARY SECRETARY RECOMMENDS THAT ALL INTELLIGENCE DATA ON POSSIBLE TARGETS HELD BY THE MONTONERO "INFORMATION SERVICES SECTION" BE PASSED TO MILITANT UNITS FOR REVIEW AND THE DETERMINATION AS TO WHAT, IF ANY, ACTIONS SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT. COMMENT THIS REGARD, IT CAN BE ASSUMED THAT INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE MONTONEROS ON THE UNITED STATES MISSION WILL IN TURN BE REVIEWED FOR POSSIBLE ACTION.) THE MONTONEROS ARE GIVING PRIORITY ATTENTION TO THE MANUFACTURE OF SFM-5 GRENADES AND LAUNCHERS WHICH THEY PLAN TO HAVE AVAILABLE FOR USE BY APRIL 1977. THEY ALSO EXPECT TO HAVE 1,000-2,000 G-40 GRENADES BY THE END OF APRIL. RATHER THAN EXIST ING AS A TIGHT, ELITE STRUCTURE SEPARATE FROM SOCIETY, THE MONTONEROS ARE ATTEMPTING TO SPREAD OUT AND FUNCTION AMONG THE MASSES, PARTI-CULARLY WITHIN LABOR. THE INTENT IS TO TRY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE INCREASING CONFLICT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND LABOR AND BECOME THE VANGUARD OF THE MILLITARY AND POLITICAL OPPOSITION FORCE DEVELOP-ESTIMATES THE NUMBER OF MONTONERO MILITANTS AT ING. PRESENT TO BE ABOUT 2,000. END SUMMARY. 1,

NW 54739 DocId:32990380 Page 2

PAGE 3 OF1,1 PAGES

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A MONTONERO DOCUMENT ENTITLED	"NATIONAL PLAN FROM JANUARY THROUGH
APRIL 1977", WHICH WAS SIGNED	BY THE "NATIONAL MILITATY SECRETARY"
AND DATED DECEMBER 1976.	
	FOLLOWING ARE HIGHLIGHTS

OF THE DOCUMENT.

- 2, PRINCIPAL TERRORIST TARGETS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY:
- A. EXECUTIVES OF MONOPOLISTIC COMPANIES AND MEMBERS OF THE OLIGARCHY WHO HAVE TAKEN ACTIONS DETRIMENTAL TO THE WORKERS. THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF THE TERRORIST CAMPAIGN AGAINST THESE INDIVIDUALS IS TO FORCE THEM OUT OF FEAR TO LEAVE ARGENTINA. IF THEY WISH TO REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY AND STAY ALIVE THEY MUST AGREE TO PROVIDE THE WAGES AND BENEFITS TO WORKERS STIPULATED BY THE GENERAL LABOR CONFIDERATION/RESISTANCE (CGT/R). FOR THE MOST PART THE TARGETS WILL BE EXECUTIVES WHO DO NOT HAVE BODYGUARDS OR WHO ARE OTHERWISE EASY TO GET AT. IN SOME CASES THEIR HOMES WILL BE BOMBED OR FIRED AT.

NW-54739 DocId:32990380 Page 3

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PAGE 4 OF],], PAGES

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MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND OTHER SECURITY SERVICES. В. OFFENSIVE TERRORIST ACTIONS IN THIS AREA ARE TO BE DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO STRIKE AT TARGETS, BOTH INDIVIDUALS AND ESTABLISHMENTS, WHICH ARE CENTRAL TO THE INTERESTS OF THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN SECURITY IN GENERAL, EMPHASIS IS TO BE PLACED ON ACTIONS AGAINST SERVICES. THERE ARE EXCEPTIONS, SUCH THE ARMED FORCES RATHER THAN THE POLICE. AS LA PLATA, WHERE THE POLICE ARE MORE IMPORTANT DUE TO THE FACT THAT LA PLATA IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE BUENOS AIRES PROVINCIAL IN OTHER REGIONS, HOWEVER, KILLING OF INDIVIDUAL POLICE POLICE. OFFICERS IS TO BE PRIMARILY FOR THE PURPOSE OF ACQUIRING A WEAPON. THE MONTONEROS ALSO CONSIDER IT IMPORTANT TO CONTINUE WITH THEIR PYSCHOLOGICAL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AIMED AT INTENSIFYING THE DISUNITY WITHIN THE MILITARY BY WORKING TO EXACERBATE THE DIFFERENCES WITHIN THE ARMED FORCES OVER THE POLICIES THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD PURSUE. PROPAGANDA IN THIS REGARD IS TO CONTINUE TO STRESS THAT THE MILITARY HIERARCHY FAVORS THE IMPERIALISTS AND THE OLIGARCHY AT THE EXPENSE OF THE WORKERS AND NATIONAL INTERESTS. THE MONT ON ER OS HOPE TO DEVELOP A SOCIAL CONSCIOUSNESS AMONG THE LOWER RANKS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND INCITE THEM TO CHALLENGE THE DECISIONS TAKEN BY THEIR THE MONTONEROS RECOGNIZE THAT IN THE LONG RUN THEIR PLAN SUPERIORS.

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WARNING NOTICE SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

PAGE 5 OP, 1 PAGES

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TO ACHIEVE POWER IS DEPENDENT LESS ON THEIR TERRORIST ACTIONS THAN

ON THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT FAILING ON ITS OWN THROUGH INTERNAL CONFLICT AND DISINTEGRATION:

- C. ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN. SELECTED HIGH-LEVEL OFFICIALS WILL BE THREATENED WITH DEATH UNLESS THEY RESIGN. LESSER OFFICIALS WILL BE URGED TO PROMOTE POLICIES WHICH BENEFIT THE LOWER AND MIDDLE CLASSES.
- 3. THE MONTONERO MILITARY SECRETARY RECOMMENDS THAT ALL INTELLIGENCE DATA ON POSSIBLE TARGETS IN THE POSSESSION OF THE MONTONERO "INFORMATION SERVICES SECTION" BE TURNED OVER TO MILITANT UNITS FOR REVIEW AND POSSIBLE ACTION. IT IS POINTED OUT THAT IN THE PAST MUCH OF THE DATA WHICH IS COLLECTED BECOMES BURIED IN FILES AND IS NEVER ACTED UPON. THE MILITARY SECRETARY SUGGESTS THAT IN THE FUTURE CLOSER COLLABORATION EXIST BETWEEN THE "INFORMATION SERVICES SECTION" AND THE ACTION UNITS TO ASSURE THAT (1) THERE ARE GUIDELINES AND THEREFORE SELECTIVITY IN THE INFORMATION WHICH IS COLLECTED TO AVOID WASTING RESOURCES ON ACQUIRING DATA ON PERSONS OF LITTLE OR NO INTEREST, AND (2) INFORMATION WHICH IS COLLECTED IS EXAMINED AND UTILIZED, IF APPROPRIATE, BY ACTION UNITS.

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PAGE	r OF1 1	PAGES

WARNING NOTICE
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4. THE MONTONERO MILITARY SECRETARY STRESSES THAT OPERATIONS
AGAINST ANY TARGET ARE TO ENTAIL A LOW RISK FOR THE MONTONEROS
INVOLVED AND ARE TO BE IMPLEMENTED WITH AS FEW MILITANTS AS
POSSIBLE. THOSE MONTONEROS CARRYING OUT AN ACTION SHOULD BE

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PAGE 7 OF 1 PAGES

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FURTHER DISSEMINATION AND USE OF THIS INFORMATION SUBJECT TO CONTROLS STATED AT BEGINNING AND END OF REPORT.

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FAMILIAR WITH THE OPERATING LOCALE AND PLANS SHOULD BE MADE FOR AN EASY AND RAPID GETAWAY, POSSIBLY BY USING BICYCLES OR MOTOR-CYCLES IN CONGESTED AREAS RATHER THAN CARS.

- 5. THE MONTONERO ORGANIZATION IS NO LONGER IN A POSITION

 TO PROVIDE SMALL ARMS TO THEIR MILITANTS WHO MUST ACQUIRE THEIR

 OWN. HOWEVER, FABRICATION OF GRENADES CONTINUES WITH PRIORITY

 BEING GIVEN TO THE MANUFACTURE OF SFM-5 GRENADES AND LAUNCHERS.

 THE MONTONEROS HOPE TO HAVE THE SFM-5 GRENADES READY FOR USE BY APRIL

 1977. THE MONTONEROS ALSO EXPECT TO HAVE 1.000-2.000 G-40 GRENADES

 BY THE END OF APRIL 1977;
- 6, THE DOCUMENT NOTES THAT THE POSITION OF MONTONERO SECRETARY
 OF ORGANIZATION NO LONGER EXISTS AND THAT THE MONTONERO STRUCTURE IS
 BECOMING INCREASINGLY DECENTRALIZED WITH ACTION CONCENTRATED AT THE
 ZONE LEVEL. THE FEDERAL CAPITAL, FOR EXAMPLE, IS DIVIDED INTO
 SEVERAL ZONES, WHEREAS IN THE INTERIOR A TOWN MAY REPRESENT A ZONE
 IN ITSELF. THE POLICY OF THE MONTONEROS AT PRESENT IS NOT TO EXIST
 AS AN ELITE AND TIGHT ENTITY WHICH IS IN EFFECT SEPARATE FROM
 SOCIETY, BUT TO BECOME DIFFUSED AND ITS MEMBERS ABSORBED AMONG THE
 MASSES WHERE THEY CAN EXERT INFLUENCE AT THE GRASS ROOTS LEVEL,
 PARTICULARLY AMONG THE WORKERS. IN THIS WAY, THE MONTONEROS HOPE TO

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PAGE A OF LLPAGES

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FURTHER DISSEMINATION AND USE OF THIS INFORMATION SUBJECT TO CONTROLS STATED AT BEGINNING AND END OF REPORT.

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TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE LEGITIMATE CONFLICT WHICH IS INCREASING BETWEEN LABOR AND THE GOVERNMENT AND TO BECOME THE VANGUARD OF THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY OPPOSITION FORCE WHICH IS DEVELOPING. THE MONTONEROS EXPECT THAT DURING 1977 THERE WILL BE MASSIVE CONFRONTATIONS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND LABOR, AND THAT IT WILL BE AT THE TIME OF THESE CONFRONTATIONS WHEN THE MONTONEROS WILL BE ABLE TO BEST ASSESS THE DEGREE OF INFLUENCE WHICH THEY HAVE ATTAINED AMONG THE WORKING CLASS. THE MONTONEROS INTEND TO SPREAD THEIR PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, BOTH TO PROMOTE THE RESISTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT NATIONWIDE, AS WELL AS TO AVOID A CONCENTRATION OF MONTONEROS AT ANY ONE PLACE, A SITUATION WHICH WOULD MAKE THEM PARTICULARLY VULNERABLE TO THE SECURITY FORCES.

7. SPECIFIC POLITICAL AND MILITARY ACTIONS WITHIN A ZONE ARE
TO BE DECIDED BY THE ZONE LEADER WITHOUT THE NEED FOR HIGHER
APPROVAL. SUCH ACTIONS, HOWEVER, ARE TO INCLUDE TARGETS AND BE
IMPLEMENTED IN ACCORD WITH THE GENERAL GUIDELINES SET FORTH IN THE
MONTONERO "MILITARY INSTUCTION MANUAL". THIS MANUAL WAS TO HAVE
BEEN COMPLETED BY JANUARY 1977 AND BEGINNING FEBRUARY 1977 FOUR-DAY
COURSES ARE TO BE GIVEN BY PLATOON LEADERS TO MILÎTANTS BASED ON THE

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WARNING NOTICE
SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

PAGE 9 OF 11 PAGES

SECRET-

FURTHER DISSEMINATION AND USE OF THIS INFORMATION SUBJECT TO CONTROLS STATED AT BEGINNING AND END OF REPORT.

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OF VARIOUS ZONE CHIEFS WITH APPROPRIATE NATIONAL REPRESENTATIVES TO

(1) EVALUATE PROBLEMS, SUCCESSES, ETC. OF THE PRECEDING MONTH; (2)

MAKE PLANS FOR THE UPCOMING MONTH; AND (2) DISCUSS POLITICAL

MATTERS, IT IS ACKNOWLEDGED IN THE DOCUMENT THAT THE COMMUNICATIONS

PROCEDURES OF THE MONTONEROS ARE EXTREMELY VULNERABLE AS THE SECURITY

SERVICES ARE AWARE OF MOST OF THEM. DURING THE JANUARY THROUGH

APRIL 1977 PERIOD A SPECIAL EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO TRY TO IMPROVE

COMMUNICATIONS.

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FOIA(b)(3) - 50 USC 3024(i)(1) - Intelligence Sources and Methods

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SENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGÉNOY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20505 WARNING NOTICE SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. William H. Luers Acting Assistant Secretary of State OIA(b)(3) - 50 USC 3024(i)(1) - Intelligence for Inter-American Affairs Sources and Methods Mr. Victor H. Dikeos Deputy Assistant Secretary for Security Department of State Mr. Harold H. Saunders The Director of Intelligence & Research Department of State Lt, Gen. Samuel V. Wilson Director, Defense Intelligence Agency Lt. Gen. Lew Allen Political Aid They-, Director, National Security Agency ARGENTINA Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation Attention: Intelligence Division Mr. H. Stuart Knight Director, United States Secret Service Assistant Director (Security) United States Information Agency Mr. Louis Bachrach Chief, International Intelligence Division Drug Enforcement Administration SHRIFCT: Gard File of the "Montoneros." Argentine Terrorist Group, Entitled Targets Under Study," Which Includes Some Members of the U.S. Mission Currently in Argentina The following information should not be discussed with any foreign officials, ne-41 FX-113 REC 61 20 FEB 10 1977 - 50 USC 403g - CIA

NW 54739 DocId:32990380 Page 12

FOIA(b)(3) - 50 USC 3024(i)(1) - Intelligence Sources and Methods

WARNING NOTICE . SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

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	3. Following	g are the name	s in the card	file_of member	·S
οf	the H.S. missic	n who are sti	11 in Argenti	file of member	
	4.			cites	:=====================================
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01	State;				
Dru Arg	g Enforcement A entina	Public Affairs agency, is sch	Officer: eduled to per	Legal Attache a , with t manently leave card file in loned officers	he clude
we1	l as the Embass	y title or fu	nctional iden	tification	
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The	date of arriva	l at post is	given for		
			- Lineau Carriera		
add:	sonnel who have ress and teleph	departed Arg	entina. In m e also noted,	file of U.S. most cases, the as well as the is indicated or	home
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	6. Current and former members of other embassies listed
	in the Montonero card file mainly include officers of the
	Israeli, South African and Japanese embassies and, to a lesser extent, the Spanish and Brazilian embassies.
	extent, the opanish and brazilian embassies.
	there is no information as to whether the above represents
	the extent of the data on diplomats available
	or whether there may have been additional informa-
	for example, the
	cards do not include surveillance data or other details which
	would indicate that there was definite interest in any particular
	individuals, nor can it be determined whether the listing was currently being maintained. The U.S. officer on the list who
	was last to arrive at post who arrived in
	This information provides further confirmation to
	that which the Embassy has long known and acted upon, i.e.,
;	that the various Argentine subversive groups, including the
	Montoneros, do maintain data on U.S. mission personnel on a con-
	tinuing basis. This particular information, however, represents
	the first listing received of names which actually come under
	the heading of potential targets; other listings have not been
	labeled.
	dated 1974 of Americans, including U.S. mission personnel, most
	of whom had left Argentina.
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	Montoneros considered that the human rights issue, particularly
	rest bin the United Ctemps were remained to their editors to a

Montoneros considered that the human rights issue, particularly within the United States, was working to their advantage. Consequently, in the interest of maintaining this advantage, Montonero leaders had decided that for the time being they would not direct terrorist actions against foreign diplomatic missions or their personnel in Argentina since such acts would tend to weaken the Montoneros' position in the context of human rights. It is unknown whether this continues to be the policy of the Montonero leadership.

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